

### **Shenandoah Telecommunications Company Reports First Quarter 2024 Results**

May 3, 2024 at 7:00 AM EDT

EDINBURG, Va., May 03, 2024 (GLOBE NEWSWIRE) -- Shenandoah Telecommunications Company ("Shentel" or the "Company") (Nasdaq: SHEN) announced first quarter 2024 financial and operating results.

Tower segment's financial results will be presented as discontinued operations in the Company's Consolidated Financial Statements. Under the new organizational and reporting structure, the Company has one reportable segment in continuing operations.

### First Quarter 2024 Highlights

- Glo Fiber Markets added approximately 5,000 subscribers and ended the quarter with approximately 47,000 subscribers.
- Glo Fiber passings grew 25,700 to a total of approximately 260,000.
- As previously reported, Shentel completed the initial closing of the sale of substantially all of Shentel's tower portfolio and operations ("Tower Portfolio") to Vertical Bridge Holdco, LLC for \$309.9 million in cash (the "Tower Transaction") on March 29, 2024. The Company expects to pay up to \$10.0 million in income taxes during the remainder of 2024 as a result of the gain on the sale after utilization of net operating loss carryforwards.
- Revenue grew 3.1% to \$69.2 million compared to the first quarter of 2023. Glo Fiber Markets revenue grew 73.0% to \$12.1 million.
- Net loss from continuing operations was \$4.1 million in the first quarter of 2024 compared with net income from continuing operations of \$0.7 million in the first quarter of 2023 due primarily to higher interest expense.
- Net income from discontinued operations was \$218.8 million in the first quarter of 2024, compared with net income of \$1.3 million in the first quarter of 2023 due primarily to a gain recognized on the sale of the Tower Portfolio.

"We had another record quarter for Glo Fiber net subscriber additions and a strong quarter of Glo Fiber passings released to sales, while also closing a major acquisition, a major divestiture and \$356 million in financings." said President and CEO, Christopher E. French. "We are making good progress on the Horizon integration, and we are well positioned for sustainable organic growth as we complete the integration by early 2025."

Shentel's first-quarter earnings conference call will be webcast at 8:30 a.m. ET on Friday, May 3, 2024. The webcast and related materials will be available on Shentel's Investor Relations website at <a href="https://investor.shentel.com/">https://investor.shentel.com/</a>.

### First Quarter 2024 Results

- Total Cable Markets and Glo Fiber Markets broadband data Revenue Generating Units ("RGUs") as of March 31, 2024 were 155,687, representing 12.2% year-over-year growth. Penetration for Cable Markets and Glo Fiber Markets as of March 31, 2024 were 50% and 18%, respectively, compared to 52% and 17%, respectively, as of March 31, 2023. Total Glo Fiber Markets passings grew year-over-year by 94,509 to 259,567.
- Revenue in the first quarter of 2024 grew \$2.1 million, or 3.1%, to \$69.2 million primarily driven by a \$4.7 million, or 9.1%, increase in Residential & Small and Medium Business ("SMB") revenue, partially offset by a \$2.3 million, or 19.8%, decrease in Commercial Fiber revenue. Glo Fiber Markets was the driver of the Residential & SMB revenue growth due to a 62.3% increase in broadband data RGUs and a 9.7% increase in broadband data Average Revenue per User ("ARPU"). Commercial Fiber revenue decreased as expected due to the previously guided decline in T-Mobile revenue from prior period backhaul circuit disconnects as part of decommissioning the former Sprint network.
- Cost of services for the three months ended March 31, 2024, increased approximately \$0.6 million, or 2.2%, compared with the three months ended March 31, 2023, primarily driven by a 17% increase in average cost per video RGU as a result of annual programming cost increases and higher line costs from expanding our Glo Fiber network into new markets.
- Selling, general and administrative expense for the three months ended March 31, 2024, increased \$2.4 million, or 9.3%, compared with the three months ended March 31, 2023, primarily driven by higher advertising costs associated with the Company's expansion of Glo Fiber, higher bad debt charges from macro economic conditions and higher payroll and stock compensation expenses.
- Adjusted EBITDA of \$19.3 million in the first quarter of 2024 was consistent with consolidated Adjusted EBITDA in the first

quarter of 2023.

• Depreciation and amortization increased \$2.2 million, or 14.2%, compared with the three months ended March 31, 2023, primarily driven by the Company's expansion of its Glo Fiber network.

#### Other Information

- Capital expenditures were \$70.1 million for the three months ended March 31, 2024 compared with \$67.5 million in the comparable 2023 period. The \$2.6 million increase in capital expenditures was primarily driven by inventory timing and DOCSIS upgrades in Cable Markets and Glo Fiber and government-subsidized market expansion.
- On April 1, 2024, Shentel completed its previously announced acquisition of Horizon Acquisition Parent LLC ("Horizon") for \$385 million including \$305 million in cash and issuing 4,100,375 shares of Shentel's common stock to a selling shareholder of Horizon ("Horizon Transaction"). Horizon is a leading commercial fiber provider in Ohio and adjacent states. Shentel funded the cash portion of the acquisition with a combination of existing cash resources, proceeds from Tower Transaction, and issuance of \$81 million of 7% Participating Exchangeable Perpetual Preferred Stock ("Preferred Stock").
- On April 1, 2024, the Company amended and upsized its credit facility by \$275 million to a total of \$675 million to provide growth capital to fund its Glo Fiber expansion to approximately 600,000 passings by the end of 2026.
- As of March 31, 2024, our cash and cash equivalents totaled \$389.7 million. On a pro forma basis for the Horizon Transaction, issuance of Preferred Stock and credit facility amendment and upsizing, total available liquidity was \$484 million including approximately \$109 million in cash and cash equivalents, \$225 million in delayed draw term loans and \$150 million in revolving line of credit. On a pro forma basis for the above transactions, debt, net of the Company's cash balance, was approximately \$190 million.

### **Earnings Call Webcast**

Date: Friday, May 3, 2024 Time: 8:30 A.M. (ET)

Listen via Internet: https://investor.shentel.com/ For Analysts, please register to dial-in at this <u>link</u>.

A replay of the call will be available for a limited time on the Investor Relations page of the Company's website.

### **About Shenandoah Telecommunications**

Shenandoah Telecommunications Company (Shentel) provides residential and commercial broadband services through its high speed, state-of-the-art fiber optic and cable networks to customers in seven contiguous states in the eastern United States. The Company's services include: broadband internet, video, voice, high-speed Ethernet, dark fiber leasing, and managed network services. The Company owns an extensive regional network with over 15,600 route miles of fiber. For more information, please visit <a href="https://www.shentel.com">www.shentel.com</a>.

This release contains forward-looking statements about Shentel regarding, among other things, its business strategy, its prospects and its financial position. These statements can be identified by the use of forward-looking terminology such as "believes," "estimates," "expects," "intends," "may," "will," "plans," "should," "could," or "anticipates" or the negative or other variation of these or similar words, or by discussions of strategy or risks and uncertainties. The forward-looking statements are based upon management's beliefs, assumptions and current expectations and may include comments as to Shentel's beliefs and expectations as to future events and trends affecting its business that are necessarily subject to uncertainties, many of which are outside Shentel's control. Although management believes that the expectations reflected in the forward-looking statements are reasonable, forward-looking statements are not, and should not be relied upon as, a guarantee of future performance or results, nor will they necessarily prove to be accurate indications of the times at which such performance or results will be achieved, and actual results may differ materially from those contained in or implied by the forward-looking statements as a result of various factors. A discussion of other factors that may cause actual results to differ from management's projections, forecasts, estimates and expectations is available in Shentel's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023 and our Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q. Those factors may include, among others, the expected savings and synergies from the Horizon Transaction may not be realized or may take longer or cost more than expected to realize, changes in overall economic conditions including rising inflation, regulatory requirements, changes in technologies, changes in competition, demand for our products and services, availability of labor resources and capital, natural disasters, pandemics and outbreaks of contagious diseases and other adverse public health developments, such as COVID-19, and other conditions. The forward-looking statements included are made only as of the date of the statement. Shentel undertakes no obligation to revise or update such statements to reflect current events or circumstances after the date hereof, or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events, except as required by law.

### CONTACTS:

Shenandoah Telecommunications Company Jim Volk Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer 540-984-5168 Jim.Volk@emp.shentel.com

## SHENANDOAH TELECOMMUNICATIONS COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

n thousands, except per share amounts) Ma		arch 31,	:h 31,		
	2024		2023		
Service revenue and other	\$ 69,24	3 \$	67,165		
Operating expenses:					
Cost of services exclusive of depreciation and amortization	25,98	5	25,431		
Selling, general and administrative	28,59	5	26,159		
Depreciation and amortization	17,44	3	15,269		
Total operating expenses	72,02	1	66,859		
Operating (loss) income	(2,77)	3)	306		
Other (expense) income:					
Interest expense	(4,07)	3)	(392)		
Other income, net	1,736	3	1,509		
(Loss) income from continuing operations before income taxes	(5,11)	3)	1,423		
Income tax (benefit) expense	(1,020	3)	682		
(Loss) income from continuing operations	(4,09	))	741		
Discontinued operations:					
Income from discontinued operations, net of tax	1,98	1	1,325		
Gain on the sale of discontinued operations, net of tax	216,80	5			
Total income from discontinued operations, net of tax	218,786	3	1,325		
Net income	214,69	<u> </u>	2,066		
Other comprehensive income:					
Unrealized gain on interest rate hedge, net of tax	1,59	1	<u> </u>		
Comprehensive income	\$ 216,29	\$	2,066		
Net income per share, basic and diluted:					
Basic - (Loss) income from continuing operations	\$ (0.0	3) \$	0.01		
Basic - Income from discontinued operations, net of tax	4.3	3	0.03		
Basic net income per share	\$ 4.29	5 \$	0.04		
Diluted - (Loss) income from continuing operations	\$ (0.0	3) \$	0.01		
Diluted - Income from discontinued operations, net of tax	4.29	,	0.03		
Diluted net income per share	\$ 4.2	1 \$	0.04		
Weighted average shares outstanding, basic	50,52	)	50,291		
	51,01	= ==	50,512		
Weighted average shares outstanding, diluted	31,01	==	00,012		

**Three Months Ended** 

### SHENANDOAH TELECOMMUNICATIONS COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

00222 0022022 00002				
	N	March 31,	De	ecember 31,
(in thousands)		2024		2023
ASSETS				
Current assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	389,735	\$	139,255
Accounts receivable, net of allowance for credit losses of \$1,064 and \$886, respectively		18,228		19,782
Income taxes receivable		2,618		4,691
Prepaid expenses and other		15,025		11,782
Current assets held for sale		561		561
Total current assets		426,167		176,071
Investments		13,408		13,198
Property, plant and equipment, net		896,208		850,337
Goodwill and intangible assets, net		81,083		81,123
Operating lease right-of-use assets		14,170		13,024
Deferred charges and other assets		14,886		11,561

Non-current assets held for sale				68,915
Total assets	\$	1,445,922	\$	1,214,229
LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY				
Current liabilities:				
Current maturities of long-term debt, net of unamortized loan fees	\$	7,879	\$	7,095
Accounts payable		50,281		53,546
Advanced billings and customer deposits		12,267		12,394
Accrued compensation		7,337		11,749
Current operating lease liabilities		2,266		2,222
Accrued liabilities and other		11,003		7,747
Current liabilities held for sale				3,602
Total current liabilities		91,033		98,355
Long-term debt, less current maturities, net of unamortized loan fees		290,716		292,804
Other long-term liabilities:				
Deferred income taxes		163,726		85,664
Benefit plan obligations		4,161		3,943
Non-current operating lease liabilities		8,362		7,185
Other liabilities		16,281		16,912
Non-current liabilities held for sale				56,696
Total other long-term liabilities		192,530		170,400
Commitments and contingencies (Note 13)				
Shareholders' equity:				
Common stock, no par value, authorized 96,000; 50,447 and 50,272 issued and outstanding at March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively		_		_
Additional paid in capital		69,616		66,933
Retained earnings		798,765		584,069
Accumulated other comprehensive income, net of taxes		3,262		1,668
Total shareholders' equity		871,643		652,670
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$	1,445,922	\$	1,214,229
Total habilities and shareholders equity	φ	1,440,322	φ	1,414,449

# SHENANDOAH TELECOMMUNICATIONS COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

Cash flows from operating activities:         7214 (sold)         2 (2058)           Net income         \$ 214,696         \$ 2,066           Income from discontinued operations, net of tax         218,786         1,325           (Loss) income from continuing operations         (4,090)         741           Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:         17,443         15,269           Stock-based compensation expense, net of amount capitalized         3,966         3,717           Deferred income taxes         (1,020)         2,083           Provision for credit losses         756         383           Other, net         (184)         214           Changes in assets and liabilities.         1,726         4,488           Current income taxes         1,726         4,488           Current income taxes         75         2           Operating lease assets and liabilities, net         75         2           Operating lease assets and liabilities, net         (3,8)         (837)           Accounts payable         (3,8)         (837)           Other deferrals and accruals         12,915         45,680           Net cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations         2,243         2,644           Net cash	(in thousands)		Three Months Ended March 31,			
Net income         \$ 214,696         \$ 2,066           Income from discontinued operations, net of tax         218,786         1,325           (Loss) income from continuing operations         (4,090)         741           Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:         8           Depreciation and amortization         17,443         15,269           Stock-based compensation expense, net of amount capitalized         3,966         3,717           Deferred income taxes         (1,026)         2,083           Provision for credit losses         756         383           Other, net         (184)         214           Changes in assets and liabilities:         1,726         4,488           Current income taxes         75         2           Operating lease assets and liabilities, net         75         2           Other assets         (4,495)         (904)           Accounts payable         (38)         (837)           Other deferrals and accruals         (1,218)         45,680           Net cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations         12,915         45,680           Net cash provided by operating activities - discontinued operations         2,243         2,644           Net cash provided by operating a			2024		2023	
Income from discontinued operations, net of tax         218,786         1,325           (Loss) income from continuing operations         (4,090)         741           Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:         3         17,443         15,269           Stock-based compensation expense, net of amount capitalized         3,966         3,717         20           Deferred income taxes         (1,026)         2,833         20           Provision for credit losses         756         383         383         20         20         20         30         30         20         30         44         30         44         30         44         30         44         30         44         30         44         30         44         30         44         30         40         40         40         40         40	Cash flows from operating activities:					
(Loss) income from continuing operations       (4,090)       741         Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:       17,443       15,269         Stock-based compensation expense, net of amount capitalized       3,966       3,717         Deferred income taxes       (1,026)       2,083         Provision for credit losses       756       383         Other, net       (184)       214         Changes in assets and liabilities:       -       24,676         Accounts receivable       1,726       4,488         Current income taxes       -       24,676         Operating lease assets and liabilities, net       75       2         Other assets       (4,495)       (904)         Accounts payable       (38)       (837)         Other deferrals and accruals       (1,218)       (4,152)         Net cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations       12,915       45,680         Net cash provided by operating activities - discontinued operations       2,243       2,644         Net cash provided by operating activities - discontinued operations       15,158       48,324     Capital expenditures          Cash flows from investing activities       (67,468)	Net income	\$	214,696	\$	2,066	
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:         Depreciation and amortization       17,443       15,269         Stock-based compensation expense, net of amount capitalized       3,966       3,717         Deferred income taxes       (1,026)       2,083         Provision for credit losses       756       383         Other, net       (184)       214         Changes in assets and liabilities:       4,488         Current income taxes       -       24,676         Operating lease assets and liabilities, net       75       2         Other assets       (4,495)       (904)         Accounts payable       (38)       (837)         Other deferrals and accruals       (1,218)       (4,152)         Net cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations       12,915       45,680         Net cash provided by operating activities - discontinued operations       2,243       2,644         Net cash provided by operating activities - discontinued operations       15,158       48,324         Cash flows from investing activities:         Capital expenditures       (70,053)       (67,468)	Income from discontinued operations, net of tax		218,786		1,325	
Depreciation and amortization         17,443         15,269           Stock-based compensation expense, net of amount capitalized         3,966         3,717           Deferred income taxes         (1,026)         2,083           Provision for credit losses         756         383           Other, net         (184)         214           Changes in assets and liabilities:         -         24,676           Accounts receivable         1,726         4,488           Current income taxes         -         24,676           Operating lease assets and liabilities, net         75         2           Other assets         (4,495)         (904)           Accounts payable         (38)         (837)           Other deferrals and accruals         (1,218)         (4,152)           Net cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations         12,915         45,680           Net cash provided by operating activities - discontinued operations         2,243         2,644           Net cash provided by operating activities - discontinued operations         15,158         48,324    Capital expenditures  (70,053) (67,468)	(Loss) income from continuing operations		(4,090)		741	
Stock-based compensation expense, net of amount capitalized         3,966         3,717           Deferred income taxes         (1,026)         2,083           Provision for credit losses         756         383           Other, net         (184)         214           Changes in assets and liabilities:         -         4,488           Current income taxes         -         24,676           Operating lease assets and liabilities, net         75         2           Other assets         (4,495)         (904)           Accounts payable         (38)         (837)           Other deferrals and accruals         (1,218)         (4,152)           Net cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations         12,915         45,680           Net cash provided by operating activities - discontinued operations         2,243         2,644           Net cash provided by operating activities - discontinued operations         15,158         48,324           Cash flows from investing activities:         (70,053)         (67,468)	Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:					
Deferred income taxes         (1,026)         2,083           Provision for credit losses         756         383           Other, net         (184)         214           Changes in assets and liabilities:         -         24,676           Accounts receivable         1,726         4,488           Current income taxes         -         24,676           Operating lease assets and liabilities, net         75         2           Other assets         (4,495)         (904)           Accounts payable         (38)         (837)           Other deferrals and accruals         (1,218)         (4,152)           Net cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations         12,915         45,680           Net cash provided by operating activities - discontinued operations         2,243         2,644           Net cash provided by operating activities         15,158         48,324    Cash flows from investing activities:  Capital expenditures  (70,053) (67,468)	Depreciation and amortization		17,443		15,269	
Provision for credit losses         756         383           Other, net         (184)         214           Changes in assets and liabilities:         —         24,676           Accounts receivable         1,726         4,488           Current income taxes         —         24,676           Operating lease assets and liabilities, net         75         2           Other assets         (4,495)         (904)           Accounts payable         (38)         (837)           Other deferrals and accruals         (1,218)         (4,152)           Net cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations         12,915         45,680           Net cash provided by operating activities - discontinued operations         2,243         2,644           Net cash provided by operating activities         15,158         48,324    Cash flows from investing activities:  Capital expenditures  (70,053) (67,468)	Stock-based compensation expense, net of amount capitalized		3,966		3,717	
Other, net       (184)       214         Changes in assets and liabilities:       2         Accounts receivable       1,726       4,488         Current income taxes       -       24,676         Operating lease assets and liabilities, net       75       2         Other assets       (4,495)       (904)         Accounts payable       (38)       (837)         Other deferrals and accruals       (1,218)       (4,152)         Net cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations       12,915       45,680         Net cash provided by operating activities - discontinued operations       2,243       2,644         Net cash provided by operating activities       15,158       48,324         Cash flows from investing activities:         Capital expenditures       (70,053)       (67,468)	Deferred income taxes		(1,026)		2,083	
Changes in assets and liabilities:         Accounts receivable       1,726       4,488         Current income taxes       -       24,676         Operating lease assets and liabilities, net       75       2         Other assets       (4,495)       (904)         Accounts payable       (38)       (837)         Other deferrals and accruals       (1,218)       (4,152)         Net cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations       12,915       45,680         Net cash provided by operating activities - discontinued operations       2,243       2,644         Net cash provided by operating activities       15,158       48,324     Cash flows from investing activities:  Capital expenditures  (70,053)  (67,468)	Provision for credit losses		756		383	
Accounts receivable         1,726         4,488           Current income taxes         —         24,676           Operating lease assets and liabilities, net         75         2           Other assets         (4,495)         (904)           Accounts payable         (38)         (837)           Other deferrals and accruals         (1,218)         (4,152)           Net cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations         12,915         45,680           Net cash provided by operating activities - discontinued operations         2,243         2,644           Net cash provided by operating activities         15,158         48,324    Cash flows from investing activities:  Capital expenditures  (70,053) (67,468)	Other, net		(184)		214	
Current income taxes         —         24,676           Operating lease assets and liabilities, net         75         2           Other assets         (4,495)         (904)           Accounts payable         (38)         (837)           Other deferrals and accruals         (1,218)         (4,152)           Net cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations         12,915         45,680           Net cash provided by operating activities - discontinued operations         2,243         2,644           Net cash provided by operating activities         15,158         48,324           Cash flows from investing activities:           Capital expenditures         (70,053)         (67,468)	Changes in assets and liabilities:					
Operating lease assets and liabilities, net         75         2           Other assets         (4,495)         (904)           Accounts payable         (38)         (837)           Other deferrals and accruals         (1,218)         (4,152)           Net cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations         12,915         45,680           Net cash provided by operating activities - discontinued operations         2,243         2,644           Net cash provided by operating activities         15,158         48,324           Cash flows from investing activities:           Capital expenditures         (70,053)         (67,468)	Accounts receivable		1,726		4,488	
Other assets       (4,495)       (904)         Accounts payable       (38)       (837)         Other deferrals and accruals       (1,218)       (4,152)         Net cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations       12,915       45,680         Net cash provided by operating activities - discontinued operations       2,243       2,644         Net cash provided by operating activities       15,158       48,324     Cash flows from investing activities:  Capital expenditures  (70,053) (67,468)	Current income taxes		_		24,676	
Accounts payable         (38)         (837)           Other deferrals and accruals         (1,218)         (4,152)           Net cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations         12,915         45,680           Net cash provided by operating activities - discontinued operations         2,243         2,644           Net cash provided by operating activities         15,158         48,324    Cash flows from investing activities:  Capital expenditures  (70,053)  (67,468)	Operating lease assets and liabilities, net		75		2	
Other deferrals and accruals  Net cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations  Net cash provided by operating activities - discontinued operations  Net cash provided by operating activities - discontinued operations  Net cash provided by operating activities  15,158  48,324  Cash flows from investing activities:  Capital expenditures  (70,053)  (67,468)	Other assets		(4,495)		(904)	
Net cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations  Net cash provided by operating activities - discontinued operations  Net cash provided by operating activities - discontinued operations  12,915  2,243  2,644  Net cash provided by operating activities  15,158  48,324  Cash flows from investing activities:  Capital expenditures  (70,053)  (67,468)	Accounts payable		(38)		(837)	
Net cash provided by operating activities - discontinued operations  Net cash provided by operating activities  15,158  Cash flows from investing activities:  Capital expenditures  (70,053)  (67,468)	Other deferrals and accruals		(1,218)		(4,152)	
Net cash provided by operating activities  Cash flows from investing activities: Capital expenditures  (70,053) (67,468)	Net cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations		12,915		45,680	
Cash flows from investing activities: Capital expenditures (70,053) (67,468)	Net cash provided by operating activities - discontinued operations		2,243		2,644	
Capital expenditures (70,053) (67,468)	Net cash provided by operating activities		15,158		48,324	
Capital expenditures (70,053) (67,468)	Cash flows from investing activities:					
	•		(70,053)		(67,468)	
	Government grants received		2,710			

Proceeds from sale of assets and other	 _		101
Net cash used in investing activities - continuing operations	 (67,343)		(67,367)
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities - discontinued operations	 305,827		(203)
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	 238,484		(67,570)
Cash flows from financing activities:			
Principal payments on long-term debt	(1,312)		_
Proceeds from credit facility borrowings	_		25,000
Taxes paid for equity award issuances	(1,456)		(1,156)
Payments for financing arrangements and other	 (394)		(263)
Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities - continuing operations	(3,162)		23,581
Net cash provided by financing activities - discontinued operations	 	-	
Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities	 (3,162)		23,581
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	250,480		4,335
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	 139,255		44,061
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$ 389,735	\$	48,396
Supplemental Disclosures of Cash Flow Information			
Interest paid	\$ 5,262	\$	1,327
Income tax refunds received, net	\$ _	\$	25,030

### **Non-GAAP Financial Measures** Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA Margin

The Company defines Adjusted EBITDA as net (loss) income from continuing operations calculated in accordance with GAAP, adjusted for the impact of depreciation and amortization, impairment, other income (expense), net, interest income, interest expense, income tax expense (benefit), stock compensation expense, transaction costs related to acquisition and disposition events (including professional advisory fees, integration costs, and related compensatory matters), restructuring expense, tax on equity award vesting and exercise events, and other non-comparable items. A reconciliation of net (loss) income from continuing operations, which is the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure, to Adjusted EBITDA is provided below herein.

Adjusted EBITDA margin is the Company's calculation of Adjusted EBITDA, divided by revenue calculated in accordance with GAAP.

The Company uses Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA margin as supplemental measures of performance to evaluate operating effectiveness and assess its ability to increase revenues while controlling expense growth and the scalability of the Company's business growth strategy. Adjusted EBITDA is also a significant performance measure used by the Company in its incentive compensation programs. The Company believes that the exclusion of the expense and income items eliminated in calculating Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA margin provides management and investors a useful measure for period-to-period comparisons of the Company's core operating results by excluding items that are not comparable across reporting periods or that do not otherwise relate to the Company's ongoing operations. Accordingly, the Company believes that Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA margin provide useful information to investors and others in understanding and evaluating the Company's operating results. However, use of Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA margin as analytical tools has limitations, and investors and others should not consider them in isolation or as substitutes for analysis of our financial results as reported under GAAP. In addition, other companies may calculate Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA margin or similarly titled measures differently, which may reduce their usefulness as comparative measures.

		Three Months Ended March 31,			
(in thousands)	<u></u>	2024		2023	
(Loss) income from continuing operations	\$	(4,090)	\$	741	
Depreciation and amortization		17,443		15,269	
Other expense (income), net		2,340		(1,117)	
Income tax (benefit) expense		(1,026)		682	
Stock-based compensation		3,966		3,717	
Restructuring charges and other	<u></u>	618		131	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	19,251	\$	19,423	
Adjusted EBITDA margin		28 %		29 %	
Supplemental Information					

**Operating Statistics** 

March 31,	March 31,
2024	2023

Homes and businesses passed (1) Cable Markets Glo Fiber Markets	476,081 216,514 259,567	377,348 212,290 165,058
Residential & Small and Medium Business ("SMB") Revenue Generating Units ("RGUs"):		
Broadband Data	155,687	138,713
Cable Markets	108,958	109,920
Glo Fiber Markets	46,729	28,793
Video	40,148	45,660
Voice	40,734	40,135
Total Residential & SMB RGUs (excludes RLEC)	236,569	224,508
Residential & SMB Penetration (2)		
Broadband Data	32.7 %	36.8 %
Cable Markets	50.3 %	51.8 %
Glo Fiber Markets	18.0 %	17.4 %
Video	8.4 %	12.1 %
Voice	8.9 %	11.2 %
Fiber route miles	10,132	8,663
Total fiber miles (3)	883,199	709,123

<sup>(1)</sup> Homes and businesses are considered passed ("passings") if we can connect them to our network without further extending the distribution system. Passings is an estimate based upon the best available information. Passings will vary among video, broadband data and voice services.

### Residential and SMB ARPU

**Three Months Ended** March 31, 2024 2023 Residential and SMB Revenue: \$ **Broadband Data** 38,581 33,174 Cable Markets 27,798 27,273 Glo Fiber Markets 10,783 5,901 Video 14,394 14,645 3,023 Voice 3,030 490 Discounts, adjustments and other 910 56,488 \$ 51,759 Total Revenue Average RGUs: **Broadband Data** 153,418 136,271 Cable Markets 109,255 109,758 Glo Fiber Markets 44,163 26,513 Video 41,294 46,268 Voice 40,690 39,992 ARPU: (1) **Broadband Data** \$ 83.83 \$ 81.09 Cable Markets \$ 84.81 \$ 82.83 Glo Fiber Markets \$ 81.39 \$ 74.18 Video \$ 116.19 \$ 105.51 Voice \$ \$ 24.77 25.25

<sup>(2)</sup> Penetration is calculated by dividing the number of users by the number of passings or available homes, as appropriate.

<sup>(3)</sup> Total fiber miles are measured by taking the number of fiber strands in a cable and multiplying that number by the route distance. For example, a 10 mile route with 144 fiber strands would equal 1,440 fiber miles.

<sup>(1)</sup> Average Revenue Per RGU calculation = (Residential & SMB Revenue) / average RGUs / 3 months.



Source: Shenandoah Telecommunications Co