

Shenandoah Telecommunications Company Reports Second Quarter 2024 Results

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EDINBURG, Va., Aug. 07, 2024 (GLOBE NEWSWIRE) -- Shenandoah Telecommunications Company ("Shentel" or the "Company") (Nasdaq: SHEN) announced second quarter 2024 financial and operating results.

Second Quarter 2024 Highlights

- On April 1, 2024, Shentel completed its previously announced acquisition of Horizon Acquisition Parent LLC ("Horizon") for approximately \$385 million, which consisted of \$305 million in cash and 4.1 million shares of Shentel's common stock issued to a selling shareholder of Horizon ("Horizon Transaction"). Cash consideration paid also included purchase price adjustments for capital expenditure reimbursements and working capital subject to subsequent adjustments as defined in the merger agreement. Horizon is a leading commercial fiber provider in Ohio and adjacent states.
- Glo Fiber Expansion Markets¹ added approximately 5,000 subscribers in the second quarter of 2024. Glo Fiber Expansion Markets ended the quarter with approximately 53,000 subscribers, including approximately 2,000 acquired from Horizon.
- Glo Fiber Expansion Markets passings grew approximately 38,000, including 16,000 acquired from Horizon, to a total of approximately 298,000.
- Revenue in the second quarter grew to \$85.8 million, up \$19.2 million, or 28.7%, compared to the same period in 2023. The former Horizon markets contributed \$16.7 million in revenue. Excluding the former Horizon markets, Glo Fiber Expansion Markets revenue grew 67% over the same period in 2023.
- Net loss from continuing operations was \$12.8 million in the second quarter of 2024 compared with net loss from continuing operations of \$1.4 million in the second quarter of 2023. This was due primarily to non-recurring integration and acquisition expenses and depreciation related to the Horizon acquisition.

"We made good progress executing our Fiber First strategy with another solid quarter of Glo Fiber net subscriber additions and construction of new passings, and integration of our recent Horizon acquisition with its fiber rich network has gone well" said President and CEO, Christopher E. French. "Recently announced acquisitions of Fiber-To-The-Home companies have re-affirmed our investment thesis for our Glo Fiber line of business."

Shentel's second-quarter earnings conference call will be webcast at 8:30 a.m. ET on Wednesday, August 7, 2024. The webcast and related materials will be available on Shentel's Investor Relations website at https://investor.shentel.com/.

Second Quarter 2024 Results

- Total Incumbent Broadband Markets² and Glo Fiber Expansion Markets broadband data Revenue Generating Units ("RGUs") as of June 30, 2024 were 164,566, representing 15.7% year-over-year growth driven primarily by Glo Fiber. Total Glo Fiber Expansion Markets passings grew year-over-year by 114,698 to 297,545.
- Revenue in the second quarter of 2024 grew \$19.2 million, or 28.7%, to \$85.8 million, primarily driven by \$16.7 million of revenue resulting from the acquisition of Horizon. The remaining \$2.5 million in revenue growth is primarily driven by a \$4.2 million, or 8.0%, increase in Residential & Small and Medium Business ("SMB") revenue and partially offset by a \$1.2 million, or 11.6%, decrease in Commercial Fiber revenue. Glo Fiber Expansion Markets was the driver of the Residential & SMB revenue growth due to a 56.3% increase in broadband data RGUs and an 8.8% increase in broadband data Average Revenue per User ("ARPU"). Commercial Fiber revenue decreased as expected due to the previously disclosed decline in T-Mobile revenue from prior period backhaul circuit disconnects as part of decommissioning the former Sprint network.
- Cost of services for the three months ended June 30, 2024 increased approximately \$9.8 million, or 39.5%, compared with the three months ended June 30, 2023, primarily driven by \$8.9 million in cost of services resulting from the acquisition of Horizon. The remaining \$0.9 million increase in cost of services is attributable to higher inventory and maintenance costs as the Company continues to expand the Glo Fiber network and a non-recurring charge related to exiting a planned Glo Fiber expansion market due to further analysis of projected market economics.
- Selling, general and administrative expense for the three months ended June 30, 2024, increased \$5.2 million, or 20.8%, compared with the three months ended June 30, 2023, primarily driven by \$4.1 million of recurring selling, general and administrative costs acquired from Horizon. The remaining \$1.1 million in incremental selling, general and administrative expense is primarily attributable to higher advertising and sales headcount to support the Glo Fiber expansion.

- Integration and acquisition expense for the three months ended June 30, 2024 increased \$11.0 million compared with the three months ended June 30, 2023, primarily driven by non-recurring acquisition-related costs related to the Horizon acquisition and integration.
- Adjusted EBITDA for the three months ended June 30, 2024 increased to \$23.3 million, representing a \$3.8 million, or 19.7%, increase compared with the three months ended June 30, 2023. The former Horizon markets contributed \$3.7 million. Excluding the former Horizon markets, Adjusted EBITDA grew \$0.1 million, or 0.8%, driven by Glo Fiber growth and partially offset by the previously disclosed decline in T-Mobile revenue from prior period backhaul circuit disconnects as part of decommissioning the former Sprint network and declines in RLEC and Incumbent Cable revenues.
- Depreciation and amortization for the three months ended June 30, 2024, increased \$9.7 million, or 61.6%, compared with the three months ended June 30, 2023, primarily driven by \$8.3 million of depreciation and amortization expense resulting from the acquisition of Horizon. The remaining increase in depreciation and amortization expense is attributable to the Company's expansion of its Glo Fiber network.

Other Information

- Capital expenditures were \$150.9 million for the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared with \$135.3 million in the comparable 2023 period. The \$15.7 million increase in capital expenditures was primarily driven by \$9.8 million of capital expenditures in the former Horizon markets. The remaining \$5.9 million increase in capital expenditures is attributable to increased capital expenditures for expansion of Glo Fiber Expansion Markets and government-subsidized markets.
- On April 1, 2024, the Company issued \$81 million of 7% Participating Exchangeable Perpetual Preferred Stock ("Preferred Stock").
- On April 1, 2024, the Company amended and upsized its credit facility by \$275 million to a total of \$675 million. The additional financing consisted of \$225 million of delay-draw term loans due June 2028 and \$50 million in incremental revolving line of credit due June 2026.
- As of June 30, 2024, our cash and cash equivalents totaled \$43.8 million.

² Incumbent Broadband Markets consists of Shentel Incumbent Cable Markets and Horizon Incumbent Telephone Markets with Fiber-To-The-Home ("FTTH") passings.

Earnings Call Webcast

Date: Wednesday, August 7, 2024 Time: 8:30 A.M. (ET) Listen via Internet: https://investor.shentel.com/ For Analysts, please register to dial-in at this <u>link</u>.

A replay of the call will be available for a limited time on the Investor Relations page of the Company's website.

About Shenandoah Telecommunications

Shenandoah Telecommunications Company (Shentel) provides broadband services through its high speed, state-of-the-art fiber optic and cable networks to residential and commercial customers in eight contiguous states in the eastern United States. The Company's services include: broadband internet, video, voice, high-speed Ethernet, dark fiber leasing, and managed network services. The Company owns an extensive regional network with over 16,000 route miles of fiber. For more information, please visit <u>www.shentel.com</u>.

This release contains forward-looking statements about Shentel regarding, among other things, its business strategy, its prospects and its financial position. These statements can be identified by the use of forward-looking terminology such as "believes," "estimates," "expects," "intends," "may," "will," "plans," "should," "could," or "anticipates" or the negative or other variation of these or similar words, or by discussions of strategy or risks and uncertainties. The forward-looking statements are based upon management's beliefs, assumptions and current expectations and may include comments as to Shentel's beliefs and expectations as to future events and trends affecting its business that are necessarily subject to uncertainties, many of which are outside Shentel's control. Although management believes that the expectations reflected in the forward-looking statements are reasonable, forward-looking statements are not, and should not be relied upon as, a guarantee of future performance or results, nor will they necessarily prove to be accurate indications of the times at which such performance or results will be achieved, and actual results may differ materially from those contained in or implied by the forward-looking statements as a result of various factors. A discussion of other factors that may cause actual results to differ from management's projections, forecasts, estimates and expectations is available in Shentel's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023 and our Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q. Those factors may include, among others, the expected savings and synergies from the Horizon Transaction may not be realized or may take longer or cost more than expected to realize, changes in overall economic conditions including rising inflation, regulatory requirements, changes in technologies, changes in competition, demand for our products and services, availability of labor resources and capital, natural disasters, pandemics and outbreaks of contagious diseases and other adverse public health developments, such as COVID-19, and other conditions. The forward-looking statements included are made only as of the date of the statement. Shentel undertakes no obligation to revise or update such statements to reflect current events or circumstances after the date hereof, or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events, except as required by law.

CONTACTS:

Shenandoah Telecommunications Company Jim Volk Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer 540-984-5168

¹ Glo Fiber Expansion Markets consists of FTTH passings in greenfield expansion markets in the Shentel and former Horizon markets.

SHENANDOAH TELECOMMUNICATIONS COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE (LOSS) INCOME

(in thousands, except per share amounts)	Three Months Ended June 30,					Six Months Ended June 30,				
		2024		2023		2024		2023		
Service revenue and other	\$	85,799	\$	66,644	\$	155,047	\$	133,809		
Operating expenses:										
Cost of services exclusive of depreciation and										
amortization		34,541		24,753		60,526		50,183		
Selling, general and administrative		30,239		25,041		58,217		51,069		
Integration and acquisition		11,325		301		11,943		432		
Impairment expense		_		836		_		1,020		
Depreciation and amortization		25,579		15,831		43,022		30,916		
Total operating expenses		101,684		66,762		173,708		133,620		
Operating (loss) income		(15,885)		(118)		(18,661)		189		
Other (expense) income:										
Interest expense		(3,996)		(905)		(8,072)		(1,297)		
Other income, net		1,908		1,082		3,644		2,591		
(Loss) income from continuing operations before income										
taxes		(17,973)		59		(23,089)		1,483		
Income tax (benefit) expense		(5,200)		1,459		(6,226)		2,141		
Loss from continuing operations		(12,773)		(1,400)		(16,863)		(658)		
Discontinued operations:										
(Loss) income from discontinued operations, net of tax		(99)		3,190		1,882		4,514		
Gain on the sale of discontinued operations, net of tax		_		_		216,805		_		
Total (loss) income from discontinued operations, net of										
tax		(99)		3,190		218,687		4,514		
Net (loss) income		(12,872)		1,790		201,824		3,856		
Other comprehensive income:										
Gain on interest rate hedge, net of tax		143		2,127		1,737		2,127		
Comprehensive (loss) income	\$	(12,729)	\$	3,917	\$	203,561	\$	5,983		
Net (loss) income per share, basic and diluted:										
Loss from continuing operations	\$	(0.24)	\$	(0.03)	\$	(0.32)	\$	(0.01)		
(Loss) income from discontinued operations, net of tax	ψ	(0.24)	φ	(0.03)	φ	(0.32) 4.16	φ	0.09		
Net (loss) income per share	\$	(0.24)	\$		\$	3.84	\$	0.03		
	ψ	(0.24)	Φ	0.04	φ	3.04	Φ	0.08		
Weighted average shares outstanding, basic and diluted		54,730		50,366		52,620		50,330		

SHENANDOAH TELECOMMUNICATIONS COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(in thousands)		June 30, 2024	_	December 31, 2023		
ASSETS						
Current assets:						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	43,779	\$	139,255		
Accounts receivable, net of allowance for credit losses of \$1,333 and \$886, respectively		29,639		19,782		
Income taxes receivable		5,537		4,691		
Prepaid expenses and other		20,567		11,782		
Current assets held for sale				561		
Total current assets		99,522		176,071		
Investments		15,135		13,198		
Property, plant and equipment, net		1,337,252		850,337		
Goodwill and intangible assets, net		169,489		81,123		
Operating lease right-of-use assets		20,444		13,024		
Deferred charges and other assets		14,491		11,561		

Non-current assets held for sale	_	68,915
Total assets	\$ 1,656,333	\$ 1,214,229
LIABILITIES, TEMPORARY EQUITY AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY		
Current liabilities:		
Current maturities of long-term debt, net of unamortized loan fees	\$ 8,726	\$ 7,095
Accounts payable	57,725	53,546
Advanced billings and customer deposits	14,928	12,394
Accrued compensation	12,308	11,749
Current operating lease liabilities	3,138	2,222
Accrued liabilities and other	15,264	7,747
Current liabilities held for sale	 	 3,602
Total current liabilities	 112,089	 98,355
Long-term debt, less current maturities, net of unamortized loan fees	288,570	292,804
Other long-term liabilities:		
Deferred income taxes	186,305	85,664
Benefit plan obligations	4,971	3,943
Non-current operating lease liabilities	11,431	7,185
Other liabilities	40,505	16,912
Non-current liabilities held for sale	 	 56,696
Total other long-term liabilities	 243,212	170,400
Commitments and contingencies (Note 15)		
Temporary equity:		
Redeemable noncontrolling interest	79,380	—
Shareholders' equity:		
Common stock, no par value, authorized 96,000; 54,572 and 50,272 issued and outstanding at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively	—	—
Additional paid in capital	143,784	66,933
Retained earnings	785,893	584,069
Accumulated other comprehensive income, net of taxes	 3,405	 1,668
Total shareholders' equity	 933,082	 652,670
Total liabilities, temporary equity and shareholders' equity	\$ 1,656,333	\$ 1,214,229

SHENANDOAH TELECOMMUNICATIONS COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

Cash flows from operating activities:20242023Net income\$201,824\$3,856Income from discontinued operations, net of tax218,6874,514Loss from continuing operations(16,863)(658)Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities, net of effects of business acquisition43,02230,916Depreciation and amortization43,02230,916Stock-based compensation expense, net of amount capitalized6,2366,320Impairment expense—1,020Deferred income taxes(6,226)2,860Provision for credit losses1,2661,141Other, net150(313)Changes in assets and liabilities:9654,499Current income taxes23425,108Operating lease assets and liabilities, net(233)73Other assets(3,354)2,233Accounts receivable(1,140)(3,012)Other assets(3,354)2,233Accounts payable(1,140)(3,012)Other deferrals and accruals(882)(6,696)Net cash provided by operating activities - discontinued operations(5,476)6,3091Net cash provided by operating activities - discontinued operations(5,476)6,3091	(in thousands)		ths Ende le 30,	ns Ended e 30,		
Net income\$201,824\$3,856Income from discontinued operations, net of tax218,6874,514Loss from continuing operations(16,863)(658)Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities, net of effects of business acquisition43,02230,916Depreciation and amortization43,02230,916Stock-based compensation expense, net of amount capitalized6,2366,320Impairment expense—1,020Deferred income taxes(6,226)2,860Provision for credit losses1,2661,141Other, net150(313)Changes in assets and liabilities:23425,108Accounts receivable(233)73Operating lease assets and liabilities, net(233)73Other assets(3,354)2,233Accounts payable(1,140)(3,012)Other deferrals and accruals(882)(6,696)Net cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations(5,476)6,309		2024	2023			
Income from discontinued operations, net of tax218,6874,514Loss from continuing operations(16,863)(658)Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities, net of effects of business acquisition43,02230,916Depreciation and amortization43,02230,916Stock-based compensation expense, net of amount capitalized6,2366,320Impairment expense—1,020Deferred income taxes(6,226)2,860Provision for credit losses1,2661,141Other, net150(313)Changes in assets and liabilities:23425,108Accounts receivable(233)73Other assets(3,354)2,233Other assets(3,354)2,233Accounts payable(1,140)(3,012)Other deferrals and accruals(882)(6,696)Net cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations23,17563,491Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities - discontinued operations(5,476)6,309	Cash flows from operating activities:					
Loss from continuing operations(16,863)(658)Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities, net of effects of business acquisition43,02230,916Depreciation and amortization43,02230,916Stock-based compensation expense, net of amount capitalized6,2366,320Impairment expense—1,020Deferred income taxes(6,226)2,860Provision for credit losses1,2661,141Other, net150(313)Changes in assets and liabilities:9654,499Accounts receivable9654,499Current income taxes(233)73Other assets(3,354)2,233Accounts payable(1,140)(3,012)Other deferrals and accruals(882)(6,696)Net cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations(5,476)6,309	Net income	\$ 201,824	\$	3,856		
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities, net of effects of business acquisition43,02230,916Depreciation and amortization43,02230,916Stock-based compensation expense, net of amount capitalized6,2366,320Impairment expense—1,020Deferred income taxes(6,226)2,860Provision for credit losses1,2661,141Other, net150(313)Changes in assets and liabilities:9654,499Accounts receivable9654,499Current income taxes23425,108Operating lease assets and liabilities, net(233)73Other assets(1,140)(3,012)Other deferrals and accruals(882)(6,696)Net cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations23,17563,491Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities - discontinued operations(5,476)6,309	Income from discontinued operations, net of tax	 218,687		4,514		
of effects of business acquisition43,02230,916Depreciation and amortization43,02230,916Stock-based compensation expense, net of amount capitalized6,2366,320Impairment expense–1,020Deferred income taxes(6,226)2,860Provision for credit losses1,2661,141Other, net150(313)Changes in assets and liabilities:–4499Accounts receivable9654,499Current income taxes23425,108Operating lease assets and liabilities, net(233)73Other assets(3,354)2,233Accounts payable(1,140)(3,012)Other deferrals and accruals(882)(6,696)Net cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations23,17563,491Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities - discontinued operations(5,476)6,309	Loss from continuing operations	(16,863)		(658)		
Stock-based compensation expense, net of amount capitalized6,2366,320Impairment expense–1,020Deferred income taxes(6,226)2,860Provision for credit losses1,2661,141Other, net150(313)Changes in assets and liabilities:9654,499Current income taxes23425,108Operating lease assets and liabilities, net(233)73Other assets(3,354)2,233Accounts payable(1,140)(3,012)Other deferrals and accruals(882)(6,696)Net cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations23,17563,491Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities - discontinued operations(5,476)6,309						
Impairment expense1,020Deferred income taxes(6,226)2,860Provision for credit losses1,2661,141Other, net150(313)Changes in assets and liabilities:Accounts receivable9654,499Current income taxes23425,108Operating lease assets and liabilities, net(233)73Other assets(3,354)2,233Accounts payable(1,140)(3,012)Other deferrals and accruals(882)(6,696)Net cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations23,17563,491Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities - discontinued operations(5,476)6,309	Depreciation and amortization	43,022		30,916		
Deferred income taxes(6,226)2,860Provision for credit losses1,2661,141Other, net150(313)Changes in assets and liabilities:9654,499Accounts receivable9654,499Current income taxes23425,108Operating lease assets and liabilities, net(233)73Other assets(3,354)2,233Accounts payable(1,140)(3,012)Other deferrals and accruals(882)(6,696)Net cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations23,17563,491Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities - discontinued operations(5,476)6,309	Stock-based compensation expense, net of amount capitalized	6,236		6,320		
Provision for credit losses1,2661,141Other, net150(313)Changes in assets and liabilities:9654,499Accounts receivable9654,499Current income taxes23425,108Operating lease assets and liabilities, net(233)73Other assets(3,354)2,233Accounts payable(1,140)(3,012)Other deferrals and accruals(882)(6,696)Net cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations23,17563,491Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities - discontinued operations(5,476)6,309	Impairment expense	_		1,020		
Other, net150(313)Changes in assets and liabilities:9654,499Accounts receivable9654,499Current income taxes23425,108Operating lease assets and liabilities, net(233)73Other assets(3,354)2,233Accounts payable(1,140)(3,012)Other deferrals and accruals(882)(6,696)Net cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations23,17563,491Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities - discontinued operations(5,476)6,309	Deferred income taxes	(6,226)		2,860		
Changes in assets and liabilities:Accounts receivable9654,499Current income taxes23425,108Operating lease assets and liabilities, net(233)73Other assets(3,354)2,233Accounts payable(1,140)(3,012)Other deferrals and accruals(882)(6,696)Net cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations23,17563,491Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities - discontinued operations(5,476)6,309	Provision for credit losses	1,266		1,141		
Accounts receivable9654,499Current income taxes23425,108Operating lease assets and liabilities, net(233)73Other assets(3,354)2,233Accounts payable(1,140)(3,012)Other deferrals and accruals(882)(6,696)Net cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations23,17563,491Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities - discontinued operations(5,476)6,309	Other, net	150		(313)		
Current income taxes23425,108Operating lease assets and liabilities, net(233)73Other assets(3,354)2,233Accounts payable(1,140)(3,012)Other deferrals and accruals(882)(6,696)Net cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations23,17563,491Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities - discontinued operations(5,476)6,309	Changes in assets and liabilities:					
Operating lease assets and liabilities, net(233)73Other assets(3,354)2,233Accounts payable(1,140)(3,012)Other deferrals and accruals(882)(6,696)Net cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations23,17563,491Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities - discontinued operations(5,476)6,309	Accounts receivable	965		4,499		
Other assets(3,354)2,233Accounts payable(1,140)(3,012)Other deferrals and accruals(882)(6,696)Net cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations23,17563,491Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities - discontinued operations(5,476)6,309	Current income taxes	234		25,108		
Accounts payable(1,140)(3,012)Other deferrals and accruals(882)(6,696)Net cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations23,17563,491Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities - discontinued operations(5,476)6,309	Operating lease assets and liabilities, net	(233)		73		
Other deferrals and accruals(882)(6,696)Net cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations23,17563,491Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities - discontinued operations(5,476)6,309	Other assets	(3,354)		2,233		
Net cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations23,17563,491Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities - discontinued operations(5,476)6,309	Accounts payable	(1,140)		(3,012)		
Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities - discontinued operations (5,476) 6,309	Other deferrals and accruals	 (882)		(6,696)		
	Net cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations	23,175		63,491		
Net cash provided by operating activities17,69969,800	Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities - discontinued operations	 (5,476)		6,309		
	Net cash provided by operating activities	 17,699		69,800		

Cash flows from investing activities:		
Capital expenditures	(150,914)	(135,261)
Government grants received	7,653	110
Cash disbursed for acquisition, net of cash acquired	(347,411)	_
Proceeds from sale of assets and other	 1,715	508
Net cash used in investing activities - continuing operations	(488,957)	(134,643)
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities - discontinued operations	305,827	(1,007)
Net cash used in investing activities	 (183,130)	 (135,650)
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Principal payments on long-term debt	(2,618)	_
Proceeds from credit facility borrowings	_	50,000
Payments for debt amendment costs	(4,390)	(300)
Proceeds from the issuance of redeemable noncontrolling interest, net of financing		
fees paid	79,380	—
Taxes paid for equity award issuances	(1,671)	(1,317)
Payments for financing arrangements and other	 (746)	(290)
Net cash provided by financing activities	 69,955	48,093
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(95,476)	(17,757)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	 139,255	44,061
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$ 43,779	\$ 26,304
Supplemental Disclosures of Cash Flow Information		
Interest paid, net of amounts capitalized	\$ (6,526)	\$ (841)
Income tax (paid) refunds received, net	\$ (7,085)	\$ 25,481

Non-GAAP Financial Measures Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA Margin

The Company defines Adjusted EBITDA as net (loss) income from continuing operations calculated in accordance with GAAP, adjusted for the impact of depreciation and amortization, impairment, other income (expense), net, interest income, interest expense, income tax expense (benefit), stock compensation expense, transaction costs related to acquisition and disposition events (including professional advisory fees, integration costs, and related compensatory matters), restructuring expense, tax on equity award vesting and exercise events, and other non-comparable items. A reconciliation of net (loss) income from continuing operations, which is the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure, to Adjusted EBITDA is provided below herein.

Adjusted EBITDA margin is the Company's calculation of Adjusted EBITDA, divided by revenue calculated in accordance with GAAP.

The Company uses Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA margin as supplemental measures of performance to evaluate operating effectiveness and assess its ability to increase revenues while controlling expense growth and the scalability of the Company's business growth strategy. Adjusted EBITDA is also a significant performance measure used by the Company in its incentive compensation programs. The Company believes that the exclusion of the expense and income items eliminated in calculating Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA margin provides management and investors a useful measure for period-to-period comparisons of the Company's ongoing operations. Accordingly, the Company believes that Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA margin provide useful information to investors and others in understanding and evaluating the Company's operating results. However, use of Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA margin as analytical tools has limitations, and investors and others should not consider them in isolation or as substitutes for analysis of our financial results as reported under GAAP. In addition, other companies may calculate Adjusted EBITDA margin or similarly titled measures differently, which may reduce their usefulness as comparative measures.

	Three Months Ended June 30,					Six Months Ended June 30,			
(in thousands)	2024		2023		2024		2023		
Loss from continuing operations	\$ (12,773)	\$	(1,400)	\$	(16,863)	\$	(658)		
Depreciation and amortization	25,579		15,831		43,022		30,916		
Impairment expense	_		836		_		1,020		
Other expense (income), net	2,088		(177)		4,428		(1,294)		
Income tax (benefit) expense	(5,200)		1,459		(6,226)		2,141		
Stock-based compensation	2,270		2,603		6,236		6,320		
Integration and acquisition	11,325		301		11,943		432		
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 23,289	\$	19,453	\$	42,540	\$	38,877		
Adjusted EBITDA margin	27%		29%		27%		29%		

Supplemental Information

	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023
Homes and businesses passed (1)	530,076	396,035
Incumbent Broadband Markets (4)	232,531	213,188
Glo Fiber Expansion Markets (5)	297,545	182,847
Residential & Small and Medium Business ("SMB") Revenue Generating Units ("RGUs"):		
Broadband Data	164,566	142,247
Incumbent Broadband Markets (4)	111,256	109,404
Glo Fiber Expansion Markets (5)	53,310	32,843
Video	42,079	44,800
Voice	44,126	40,313
Total Residential & SMB RGUs (excludes RLEC)	250,771	227,360
Residential & SMB Penetration (2)		
Broadband Data	31.0%	35.9%
Incumbent Broadband Markets (4)	47.8%	51.3%
Glo Fiber Expansion Markets (5)	17.9%	18.0%
Video	7.9%	11.3%
Voice	8.7%	10.7%
Fiber route miles	16,029	9,082
Total fiber miles (3)	1,798,211	767,173

(1) Homes and businesses are considered passed ("passings") if we can connect them to our network without further extending the distribution system. Passings is an estimate based upon the best available information. Passings will vary among video, broadband data and voice services.

(2) Penetration is calculated by dividing the number of users by the number of passings or available homes, as appropriate.

(3) Total fiber miles are measured by taking the number of fiber strands in a cable and multiplying that number by the route distance. For example, a 10 mile route with 144 fiber strands would equal 1,440 fiber miles.

(4) Incumbent Broadband Markets consists of Shentel Incumbent Cable Markets and Horizon Incumbent Telephone Markets with Fiber-To-The-Home ("FTTH") passings.

(5) Glo Fiber Expansion Markets consists of FTTH passings in greenfield expansion markets in the Shentel and former Horizon markets.

Residential and SMB ARPU

		Three Months EndedJune 30,			Six Months Ended			
					 June 30,			
		2024		2023	 2024		2023	
Residential and SMB Revenue:								
Broadband Data	\$	40,823	\$	34,152	\$ 79,404	\$	67,326	
Incumbent Broadband		28,324		27,172	56,122		54,445	
Glo Fiber Expansion Markets		12,499		6,980	23,282		12,881	
Video		14,913		14,411	29,307		29,056	
Voice		3,283		3,054	6,306		6,084	
Discounts, adjustments and other		34		950	524		1,860	
Total Residential and SMB Revenue	<u>\$</u>	59,053	\$	52,567	\$ 115,541	\$	104,326	
Average RGUs:								
Broadband Data		162,581		140,481	157,999		138,376	
Incumbent Broadband		111,689		109,716	110,472		109,737	
Glo Fiber Expansion Markets		50,892		30,765	47,527		28,639	
Video		42,443		45,229	41,869		45,749	
Voice		43,865		40,164	42,277		40,078	
ARPU: (1)								
Broadband Data	\$	83.70	\$	81.03	\$ 83.76	\$	81.06	
Incumbent Broadband	\$	84.53	\$	82.55	\$ 84.67	\$	82.69	
Glo Fiber Expansion Markets	\$	81.86	\$	75.63	\$ 81.64	\$	74.96	
Video	\$	117.12	\$	106.21	\$ 116.66	\$	105.85	
Voice	\$	24.95	\$	25.35	\$ 24.86	\$	25.30	

(1) Average Revenue Per RGU calculation = (Residential & SMB Revenue) / average RGUs / 3 months.



Source: Shenandoah Telecommunications Co